



AIOT Coding 智慧物聯- Scratch Fun

以Scrath 聯結 **yabboni** 介紹與操作

Course ID: 20scratchF1

Date:

Speaker:



What to learn

Scratch 安裝

The First Scratch Program for fun!

Detailed instruction set not included!



Rabboni 安裝
PC 與外部裝置連結/IOT
真人版力氣判別/AI

The First AIOT Program for fun!

Detailed Motion Recognition not included!





Contents

γabboni-介紹

γabboni-感測參數介紹

γabboni-操作功能介紹

γabboni-配件介紹

γabboni-軸向定義

γabboni Scratch 連線

γabboni - Scratch UI介紹

γabboni-USB連線

γabboni-藍芽BLE 連線

γabboni-Scratch連線

γabboni-Scratch 範例程式



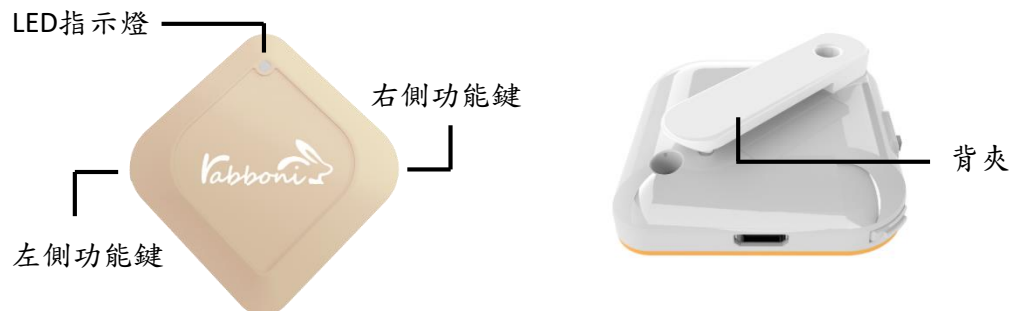
APPENDIX

γabboni-其他應用

1. 南港高中學生作品展
2. γabboni vs. APP inventor for APP Development
3. γabboni sensing data collection APP @Android
4. γabboni AI Applications for gait analysis

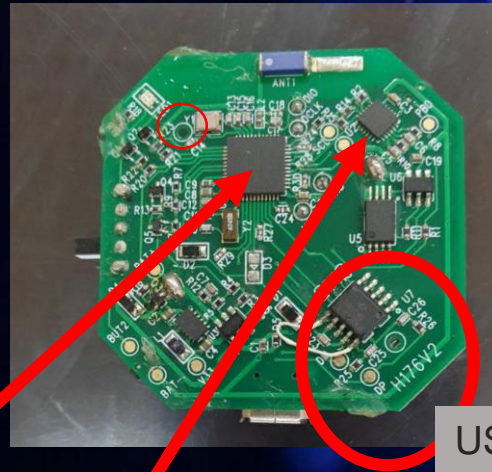
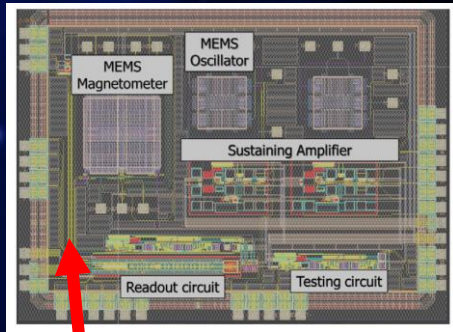


yabboni-介紹



- yabboni內建六軸重力感測器 (IMU: Initial Measurement Unit)、BLE藍芽傳輸及運算元件
- 可即時傳輸感測讀值並提供取樣頻率及動態範圍之多樣選擇
- 配有LED燈，指示yabboni運作狀態及電量顯示。

- yabboni 提供Android感測訊號擷取APP及各式程式教育應用 API
- Scratch, Python, Unity, Java, App Inventor
- 專為 AIoT 程式教育、APP開發、AI智慧感測互聯或各種智慧化應用之動作偵測相關研究開發使用。



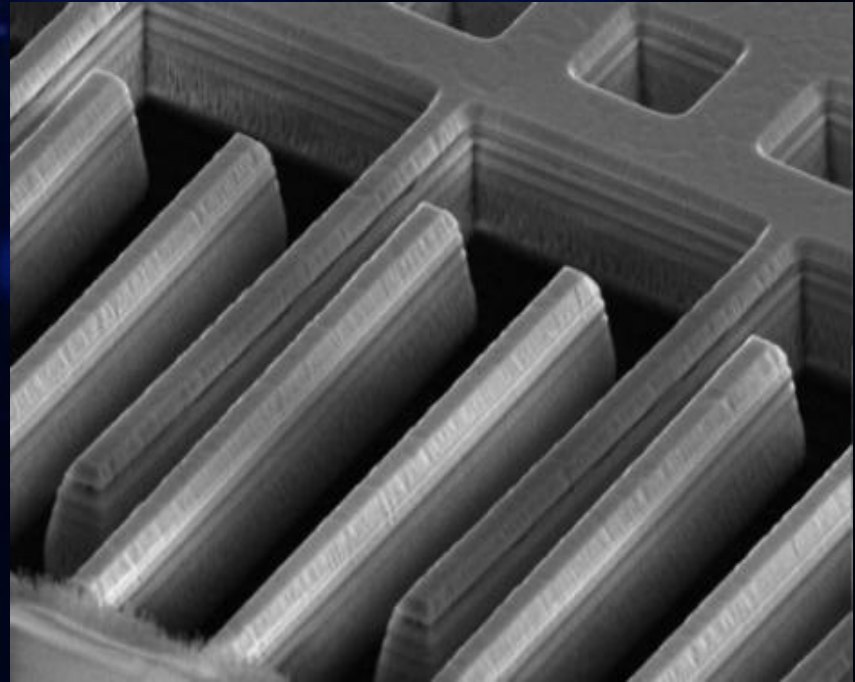
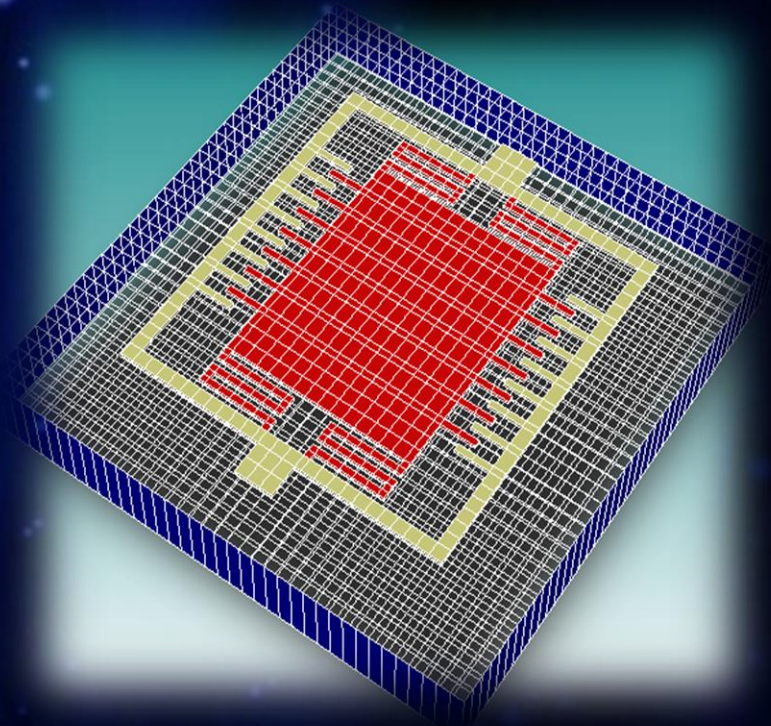
BLE

IMU

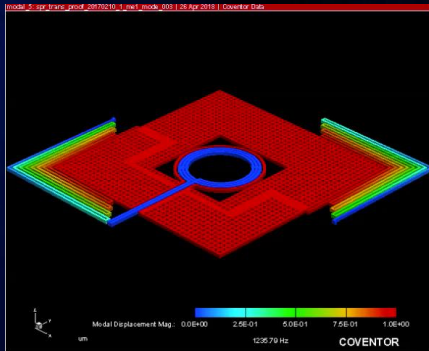
USB

<input type="checkbox"/>			1490-1056-2-ND	NRF52832-CIAA-R	Nordic Semiconductor ASA	IC RF TXRX+MCU ISM>1GHZ 50XFBGA	14,000 - 即時供貨	NT\$92.68700	7,000
<input type="checkbox"/>			1490-1056-1-ND	NRF52832-CIAA-R	Nordic Semiconductor ASA	IC RF TXRX+MCU ISM>1GHZ 50XFBGA	17,909 - 即時供貨	NT\$214.00000	1

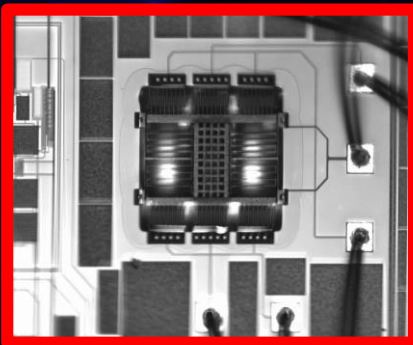
<input type="checkbox"/>		1428-1059-1-ND	ICM-20689	TDK InvenSense	IMU ACCEL/GYRO/TEMP I2C/SPI QFN	8,363 - 即時供貨	NT\$253.00000	
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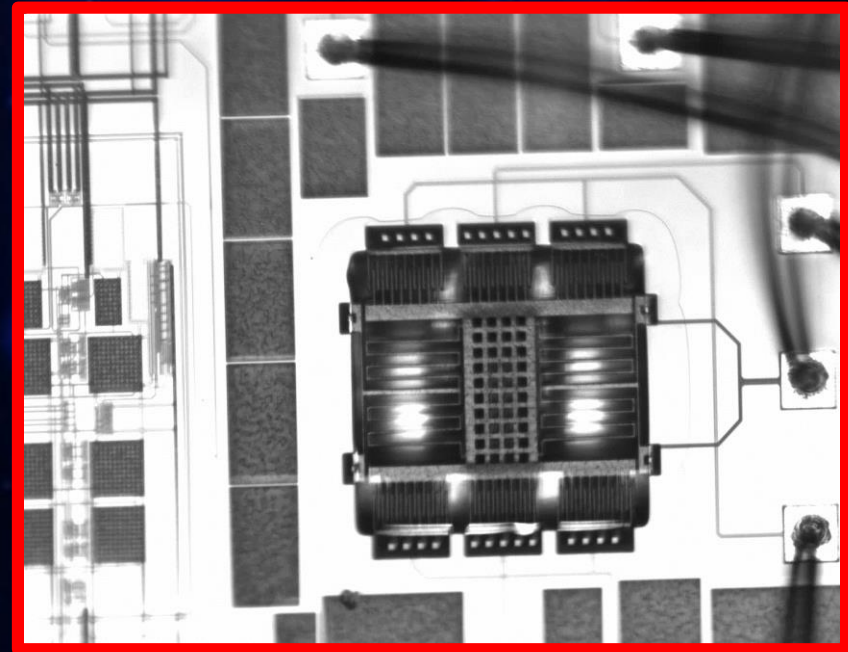
$$A/\Delta d \propto C \propto \Delta F$$



Moving straight up and down



VDC = 3 V



VDC > 20 V

Stator and rotor start to attract each other

API Development

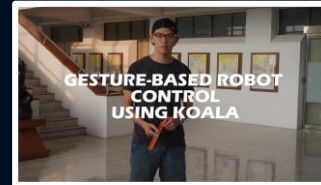
Lost and found



Badminton



Robot



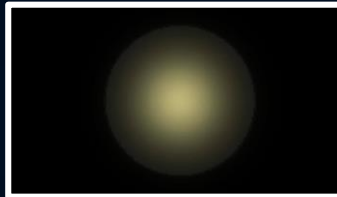
BR+



Home



Lighting4



Kids



VR





yabboni-感測參數介紹

Gyro Full Scale Range	Gyro Sensitivity	Accel Full Scale Range
(°/sec)	(LSB/°/sec)	(g)
±250	65.5	±2
±500	32.8	±4
±1000	16.4	±8
±2000	8.2	±16

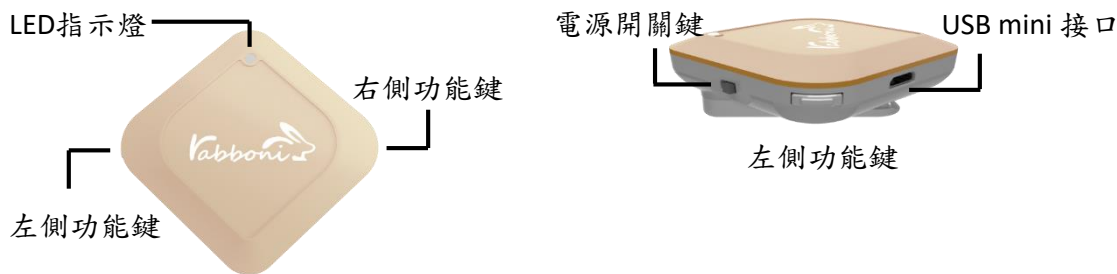
電池容量	120mAh 鋰離子充電電池
充電方式	USB mini 充電
無線傳輸	Bluetooth 4.0 BLE
充電時間	30分鐘
待機時間	5天 (電源開關鍵OFF)
連續使用時間	8 小時
支援作業系統	藍芽：Android USB：系統Windows 7以上

為了提高可靠性，還可以為每個軸配備更多的傳感器。一般而言IMU要安裝在被測物體的重心上。



yabboni-操作功能介紹

電源開關鍵	單刀開關	On/off 標示
左側功能鍵	(短按1秒)	計數紀錄開始與結束(LED紅燈)
右側功能鍵	(短按1秒)	藍芽廣播開啟，與藍芽裝置配對(LED綠燈)
	(長按5秒)	電量顯示
LED電量指示燈號	(紅)	錄影指示燈、電量小於30%
	(橘)	關機指示燈、電量小於70%
	(綠)	配對指示燈、電量大於70%



[綠燈閃爍]藍芽廣播中



[紅燈閃爍]計數記錄中



[長按右鍵5秒]可以確認電量狀態



電量大於70%



電量介於70%到30%



電量小於30%



yabboni-配件介紹



yabboni本體 (正面)



yabboni本體 (背面)

yabboni背夾(拆卸須將螺絲工具)



提供使用者跑步或行進間
yabboni主體與鞋面穩固
結合，確保動作的正確偵測。

魔鬼氈手腕帶 · 寬2公分、長27.5公分



提供使用者跑步或行進間yabboni主體
與鞋面穩固結合，確保動作的正確偵測。

USB轉接線一條



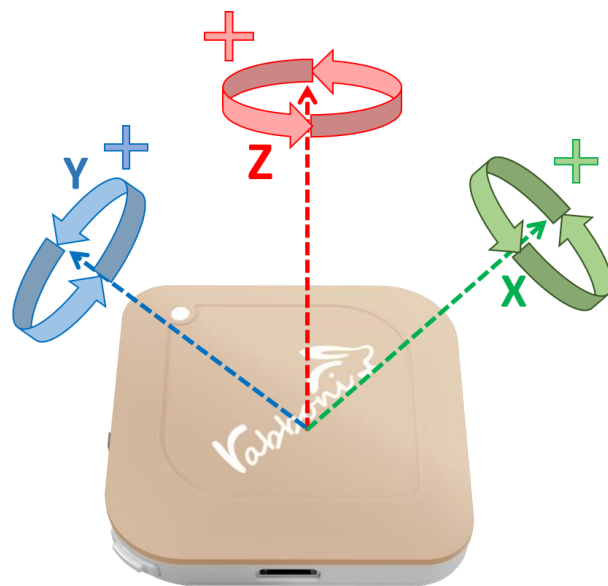
USB Type A轉接 USB mini線 ·
可提供傳輸數據以及充電功能。



yabboni-軸向定義

直線軸：X/Y/Z 加速度 (Acceleration)

環狀軸：X/Y/Z 角速度 (Gyro)





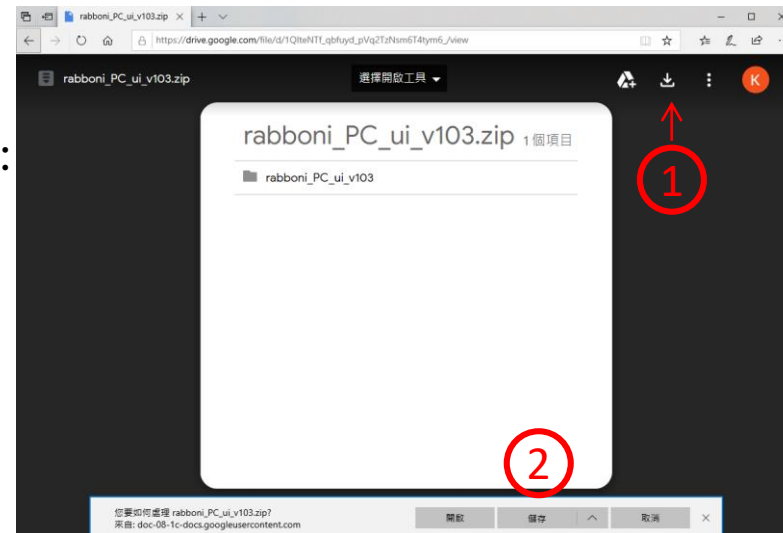
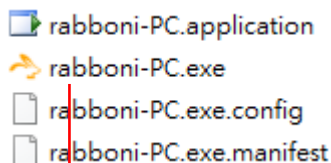
yabboni PC UI 連線


1. rabboni_pc_UI 下載/解壓縮資料夾(rabboni_PC_ui) :

<https://reurl.cc/QprO60>

2. 解壓縮檔中找到/建立捷徑

3. 執行 

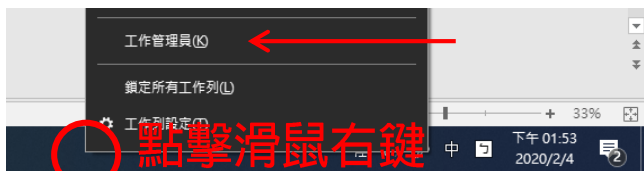


下載並解壓縮檔案  rabboni_PC_ui_v103.zip

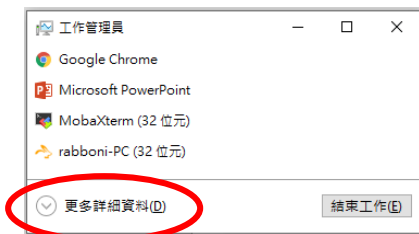


如果yabboni PC UI 連線程式無法開啟

1. 執行工作管理員 (在工作列上按右鍵或同時按下Ctrl+Alt+Del，選擇”工作管理員”)



2. 點擊「更多詳細資訊」

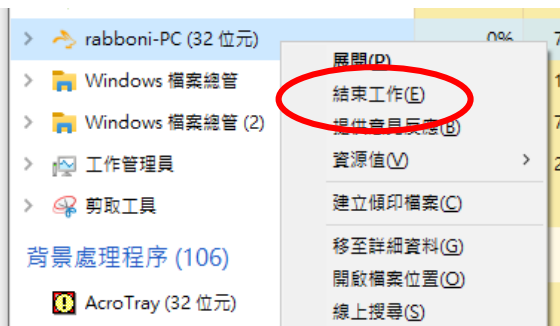


2. 找到仍在背景執行的rabboni程式

> rabboni-PC (32 位元)

0.1%	80.1 MB	0 MB/秒
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3. 點擊右鍵選擇「結束工作」





γabboni - PC UI介紹



1. USB：點擊透過USB連線
2. Bluetooth：點擊透過藍芽連線
3. MAC：輸入裝置MAC的地方
4. Scratch：點擊可以連到 Scratch
5. 驅動門檻：設定內建加速度公式 $\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}$ 並計算驅動次數結果的門檻(要大於多少算一次)
6. 裝置驅動記錄數/Reset：紀錄驅動次數在
7. 驅動：搖動超過門檻會回傳 1
8. 新驅動紀錄數/Reset：每次重新連線回重新計數
9. X/Y/Z方向加速度 ($1g=9.8m/sec^2$)
10. X/Y/X方向角速度 (degree/sec)
11. 參數設定：設定rabboni內的加速度以及角速度偵測範圍及 sampling rate。



yabboni-USB連線

1. 打開Scratch UI
2. 連結USB



3. 點擊USB連結按鈕
即可開始與電腦連線傳輸數據。



數字開始變動就是成功連線，變動數值就是三軸的加速度以及三軸的角速度。如果有問題的話就把檔案關起來重開。跳動值為量測值（含雜訊值），因此 Sensor 靜置仍會有跳動值。



Resource



yabboni-藍芽BLE連線

1. 若電腦有開啟BLE 藍芽連線功能，會轉成藍色按鈕。(一般電腦筆電配備藍芽但不配備BLE 須加裝 BLE Dongle.)
2. 請輸入貼在盒子/裝置背後的MAC ID：AA:BB:CC:DD:EE:FF)
3. 點擊藍芽連線按鈕。

數字開始變動就是成功連線，變動數值就是三軸的加速度以及三軸的角速度。如果有問題的話就把檔案關起來重開。跳動值為量測值（含雜訊值），因此 Sensor 靜置仍會有跳動值。



開啟BLE 藍芽連線



Resource

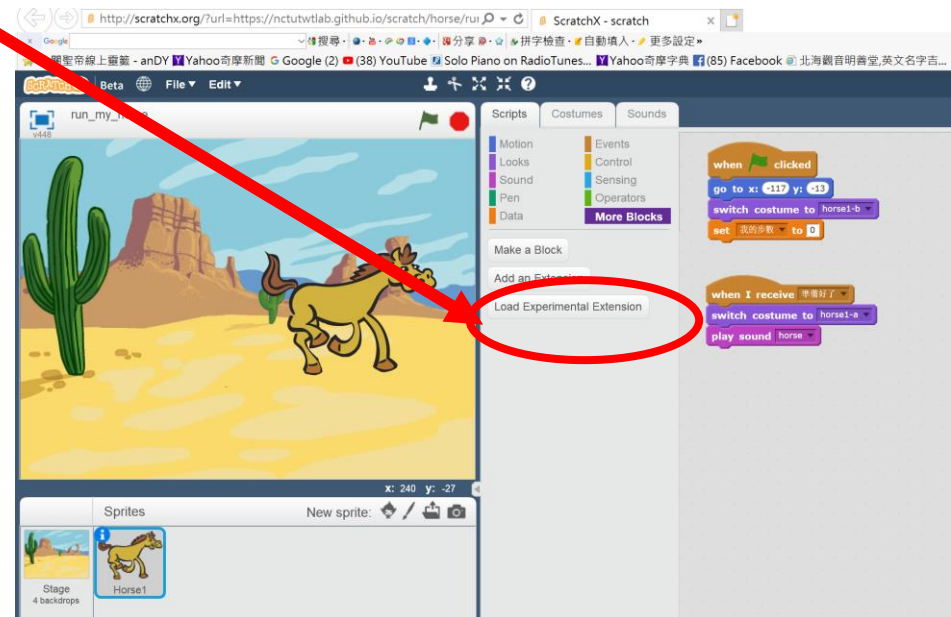
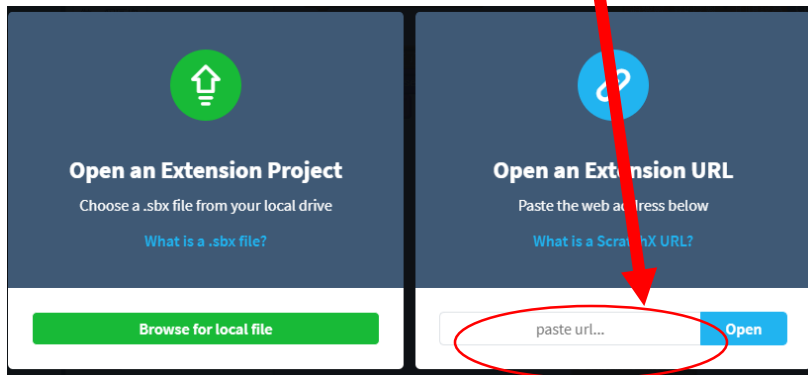


yabboni-Scratch 連線

1. 點擊 Scratch Logo
2. 進入Scratch 畫面, 點擊 Load Experimental Extension.

3. 進入Extention 畫面, 輸入 URL :

<https://nctutwlab.github.io/scratch/sipp.js>

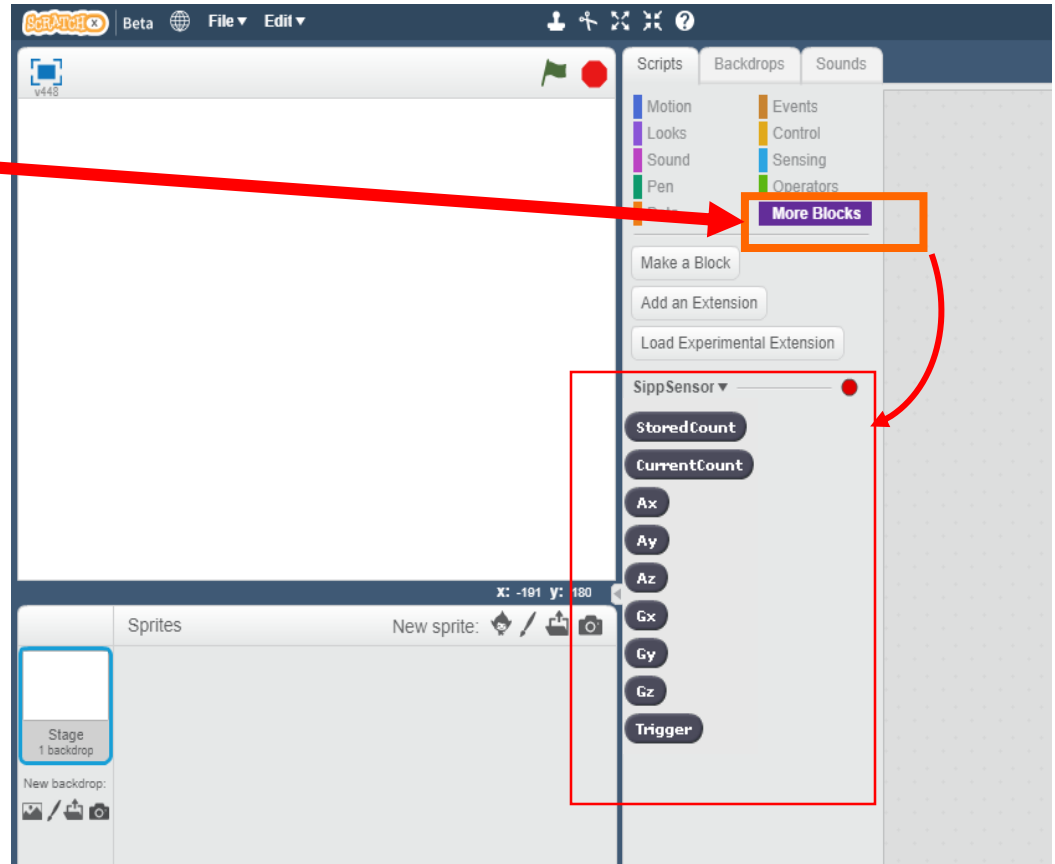




yabboni-Scratch 連線

點擊“ More Blocks”出現yabboni感測值作為程式設計用

- StoredCount : 裝置記錄數
- Trigger : 驅動
- CurrentCount : 新紀錄數
- AccX : X方向加速度
- AccY : Y方向加速度
- AccZ : Z方向加速度
- GyroX : X方向角速度
- GyroY : Y方向角速度
- GyroZ : Z方向角速度



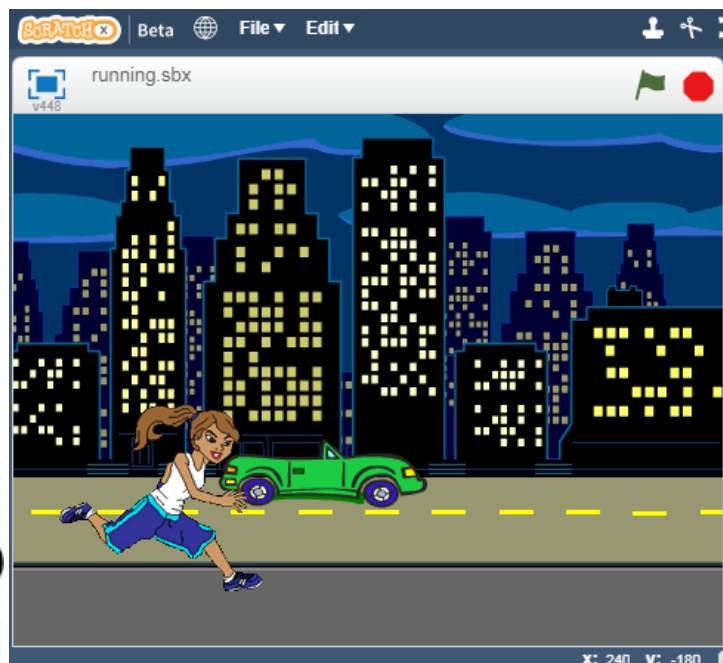


以下可更換你(妳) 的作品



yabboni-Scratch鍵盤賽跑遊戲:

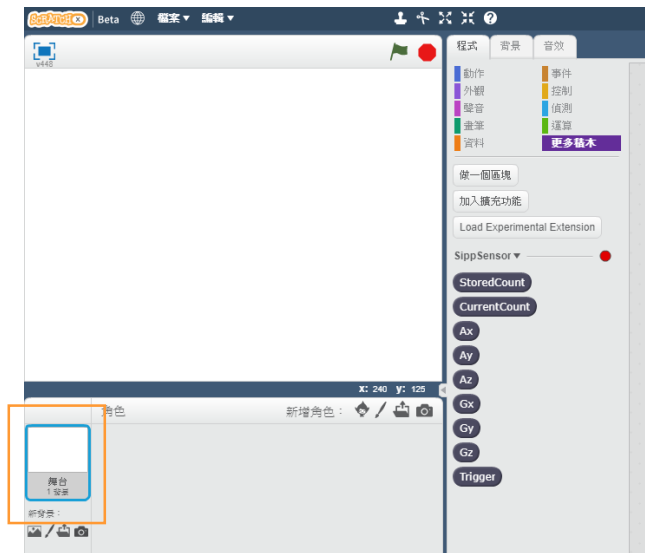
每按空白鍵一下，角色就
向前跑，到畫面右邊為止。
與汽車賽跑。
贏了就說“我贏了!”
輸了只好說“我輸了!”



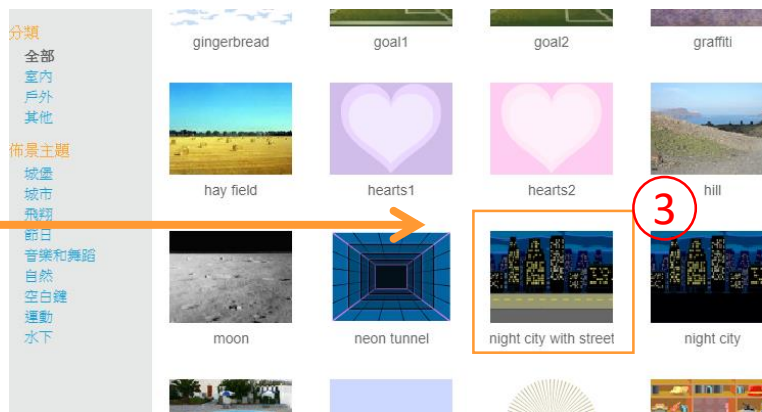


yabboni-Scratch 鍵盤賽跑1/4

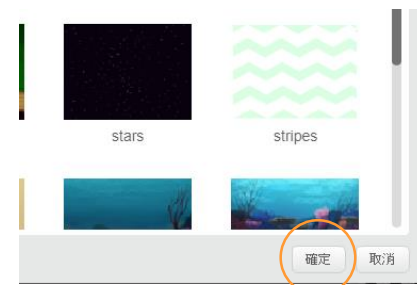
1 按滑鼠左鍵選擇舞台



2



選擇背景，並按下左
下角的確定



4

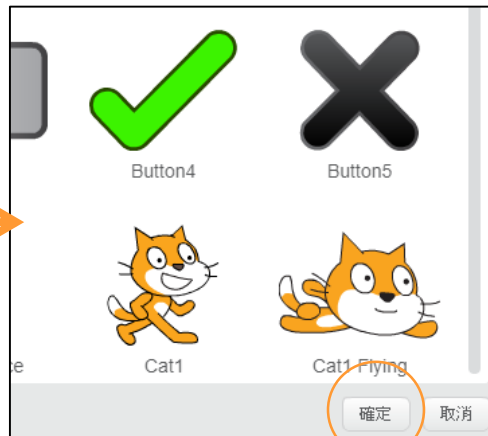
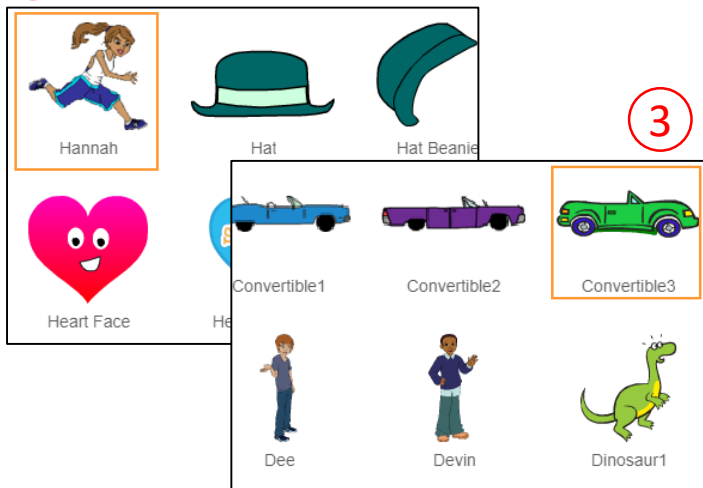


yabboni-Scratch 鍵盤賽跑2/4

① 選擇角色



②

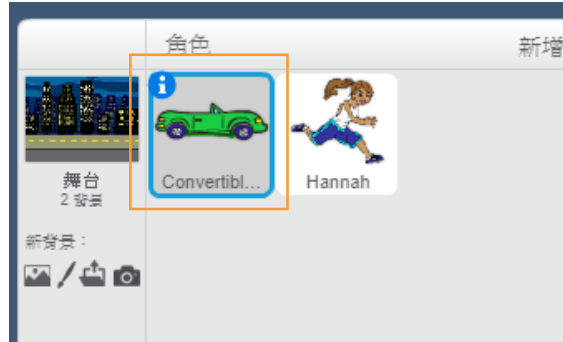


分別選擇腳色以及車子，並按下左下角的確定



yabboni-Scratch 鍵盤賽跑3/4

1 點擊車子



2 點擊程式
編輯分頁



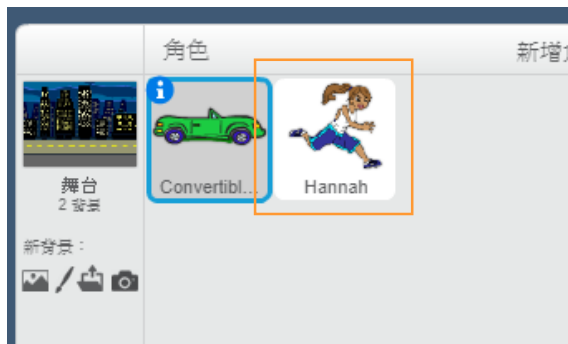
3 程式內容





yabboni-Scratch 鍵盤賽跑4/4

1 點擊角色



2 點擊程式編輯分頁



3 程式內容

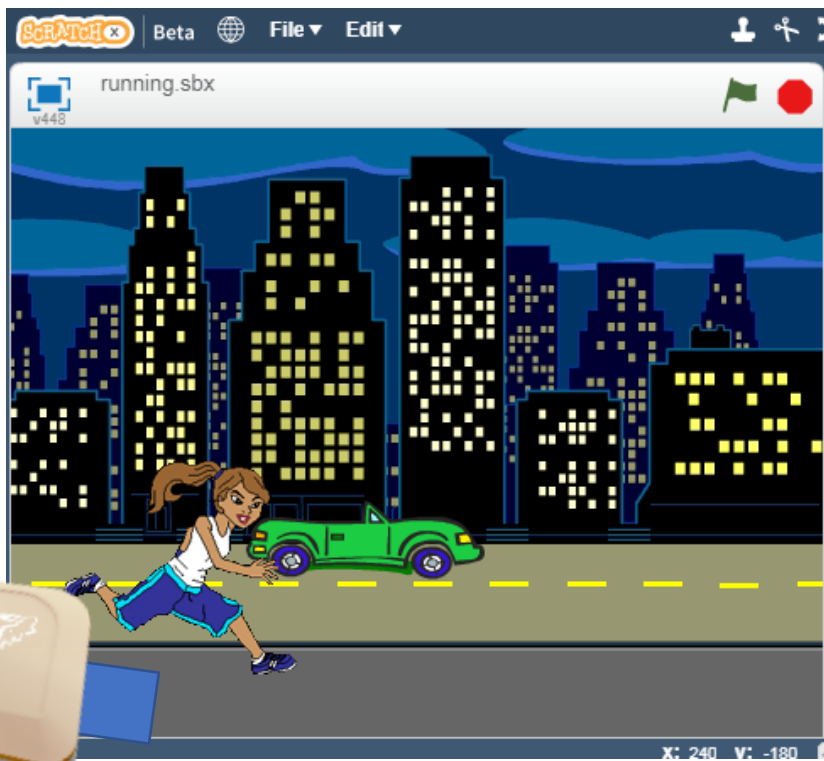




yabboni-Scratch 真人版賽跑遊戲:



用力搖 **Rabboni**，角色就
向前跑，到畫面右邊為止。
與汽車賽跑。
贏了就說“我贏了!”
輸了只好說“我輸了!”





鍵盤版真人版比一比

Scratch code for the keyboard version of the game. The code starts with a 'when green flag clicked' event, followed by 'move to x: -140 y: -80', 'set costume to hannah-a', and 'move to top layer'. A 'repeat until' loop is set to 'until edge?'. Inside the loop, an 'if' block checks 'is space key pressed?'. If true, it moves 10 steps and changes to the next costume. After the loop, it broadcasts 'win', says 'I won in 2 seconds', and stops all scripts.

就醬子

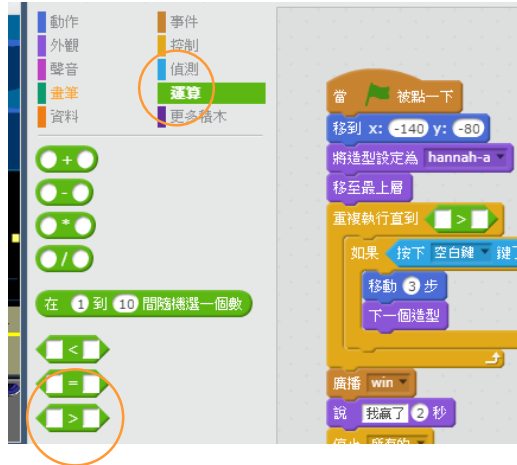
Scratch code for the真人版 (真人版) version of the game. The code starts with a 'when green flag clicked' event, followed by 'move to x: -140 y: -80', 'set costume to hannah-a', and 'move to top layer'. A 'repeat until' loop is set to 'until edge?'. Inside the loop, an 'if' block checks 'Trigger > 0'. If true, it moves 10 steps and changes to the next costume. After the loop, it broadcasts 'win', says 'I won in 2 seconds', and stops all scripts.





yabboni-Scratch 體感賽跑1/3

1 點擊運算



2

選擇



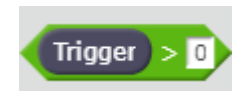
3 選擇“更多積木”



4 選擇“Trigger”



5 放入判斷子，並設定大於0





yabboni-Scratch 體感賽跑3/3

放入重複執行的條件裡



來給他玩一玩:

1. 把門檻提高 (向右移): 用大力
2. 讓他跑快點: 移動步數增加
3. 把 Rabboni 夾到鞋子上
4.





範例程式:

南港高中學生作品展: 指導老師 高慧君 廖純英校長





1. 南港高中學生作品展

<https://youtu.be/b8XSZO6kvbc>

星際戰機

<https://youtu.be/mWAisna1U7Q>



翻滾吧!海星

<https://youtu.be/NuMpi2LE0aY>



聖誕禮物

<https://youtu.be/0oRvezZ4ap4>



子彈的冒險

<https://youtu.be/pizErn00TIA>



星際戰機

<https://youtu.be/mWAisna1U7Q>

聖誕禮物

<https://youtu.be/0oRvezZ4ap4>

翻滾吧!海星

<https://youtu.be/NuMpi2LE0aY>

子彈的冒險

<https://youtu.be/pizErn00TIA>



APPENDIX

γabboni-其他應用

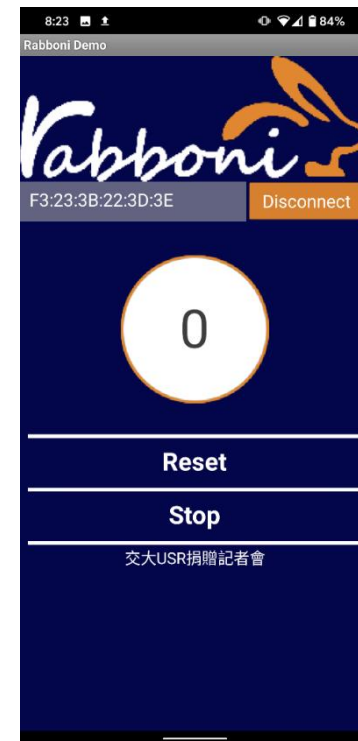
1. 南港高中學生作品展
2. γabboni vs. APP inventor for APP Development
3. γabboni sensing data collection APP @ Android
4. γabboni AI Applications for gait analysis



2. yabboni vs. APP inventor for APP Development

```
when BluetoothLE1 .Connected
do
  set ConnectButton . Text to "Disconnect"
  set ConnectButton . Enabled to true
  set Clock1 . TimerEnabled to true
  call BluetoothLE1 .RegisterForShorts
    serviceUuid "00001600-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb"
    characteristicUuid "00001602-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb"
    signed true

when BluetoothLE1 .ShortsReceived
  serviceUuid characteristicUuid shortValues
do
  set ByteLength . Text to join "Length: " length of list list get shortValues
  set ByteData . Text to get shortValues
```

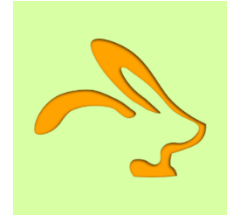
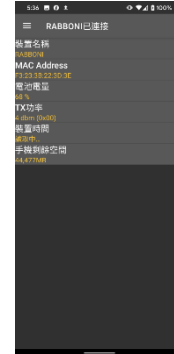
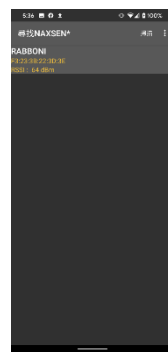


<http://iot.appinventor.mit.edu/#/bluetoothle/bluetoothleintro>

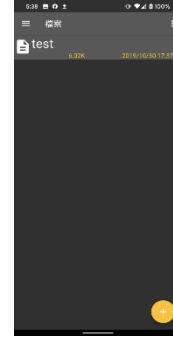
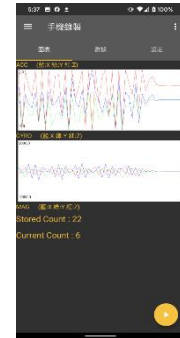
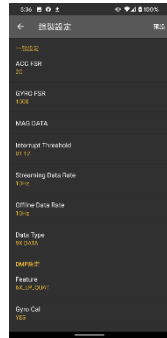
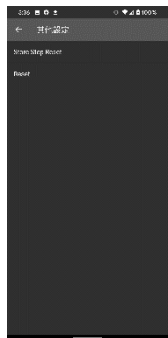


3. γabboni sensing data collection APP @ Android

rabboni APP



藍芽連線



```

File
Start time: 2019/10/30 16:58:45
===== CONFIGURATION START =====
ACC FSR:100
GYRO FSR:1000
Interrupt Threshold:0112
Data Rate:10Hz
Data Type:9X_DATA
Feature:6X_LP_QUAI
Gyro Cal:YES
Acc Data:RAW
===== CONFIGURATION END =====

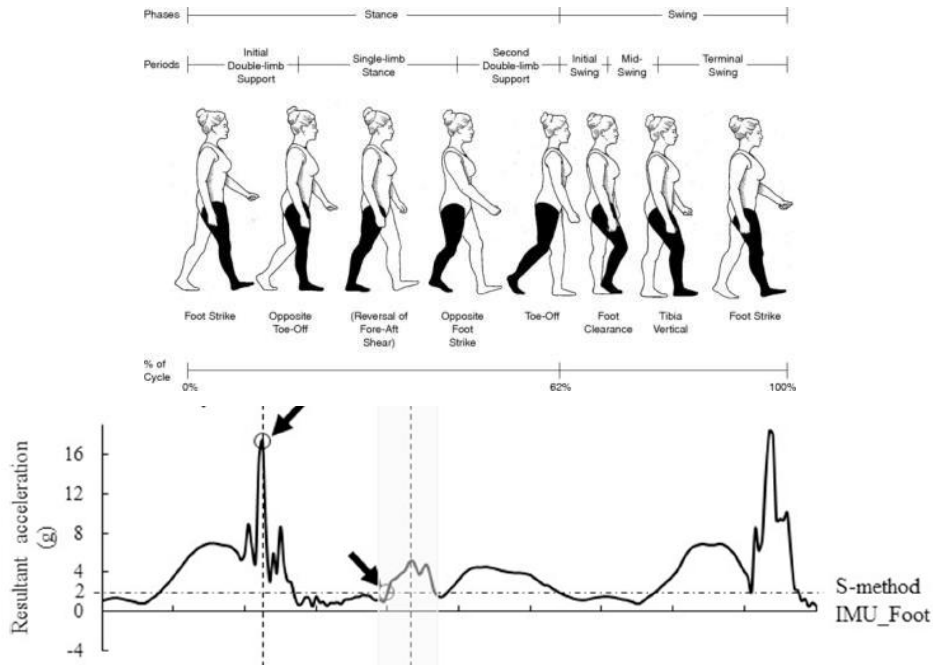
===== DATA START =====
0.0095825195,-0.0120239258,0.9849853516,-8.3923339844,1.4038085938,0.4272460938
0.0079345703,-0.0108642578,0.9680175781,-8.4533691406,1.3122558594,0.3662109375
0.0088500977,-0.0113525391,0.9683937891,-8.7280273438,1.7089943750,0.5187982821
-0.1133517578,-0.2105102539,0.9716184823,22.2167968750,-39.2456054688,195.5564406250
-0.0891113281,0.1757812500,1.2626953125,-89.9353027344,-125.7019042969,19.2565917869
0.1848754883,-0.5296875000,1.6973876953,-686.1572265625,863.2507324219,-0.6149902344
0.0284423828,-0.1090087891,0.8095975586,284.4848632813,351.3793945313,-196.9905667969
0.3045654297,-1.7523193359,-1.7758789063,-652.0996093750,-335.5712890625,-211.4257812500
-0.0033569336,-2.0000000000,1.9843139648,98.2360839844,421.6003417969,180.8776855469
-0.029682617,-2.0000000000,-2.0000000000,-541.7480468750,-251.7395019531,-0.2441406250
0.0099876953,-2.0000000000,1.9843139648,125.6713867188,336.6699218750,3.0822753906
0.5819702148,-1.9611206055,-2.0000000000,-239.7766113281,-304.1667011719,-36.8652343750
0.5759876956,-2.0000000000,1.9843139648,52.7038574219,180.9082031250,-99.7619428906
0.9665827344,-2.0000000000,-2.0000000000,203.002926875,-174.9572753906,-116.0278320313

```



4. γabboni AI Application for gait analysis

- 1. 利用ground truth比對訊號的特徵點
- 2. 設計判斷條件，例如峰值、閾值、斜率...等
- 3. 驗證判斷方法的準確率或誤差範圍





yabboni-Resource

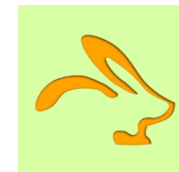
NCTUUSR
12u10



USR12u10粉絲專頁



Resource

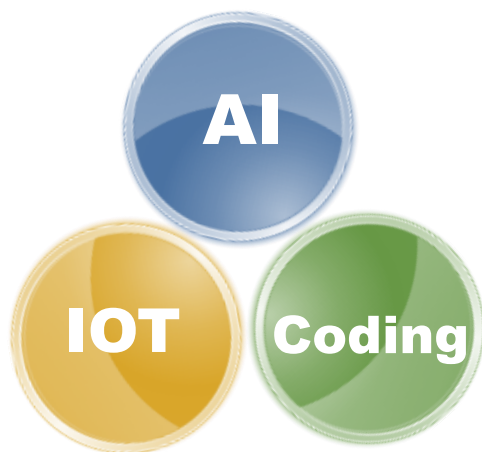


rabboni APP

復動



Hol-don 平台



WITH **FUN!**